

The Phenomenon of Juvenile Delinquency that Occurs in the Era of Globalization

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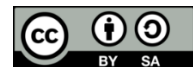
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ABSTRACT

Youth is the future asset of a nation. But nowadays, a lot is happening to teenagers, such as drugs and motorcycle gangs. This is a familiar problem. Juvenile delinquency includes all behavior that deviates from criminal law norms committed by juveniles. This study aims to determine the causes, impacts, and solutions to juvenile delinquency. The research method used is a literature review or literature review with qualitative data analysis. The variable in this study is juvenile delinquency in the era of globalization. From the results of this study, many internal and external factors cause juvenile delinquency that needs attention. In addition, juvenile delinquency can impact oneself, family, and society.

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1. INTRODUCTION

In this day and age, technological developments are developing so rapidly, for example, in the current era of globalization. Globalization is a process in which events, decisions and activities in one part of the world can be known by individuals and communities in other parts of the world quickly using technological sophistication. Globalization is a condition where the distance between one country and another is no longer limited. In the era of globalization, often known as the millennial era, there are many differences and changes from previous periods [1].

This is very influential on the development and social style of adolescents,

which can ultimately have a negative impact and can lead to deviant behaviors carried out by adolescents. Adolescence is a period of transition from childhood to adulthood that experiences developmental aspects or functions to enter adulthood. At this time, a person is still looking for his identity and lifestyle, where he adapts to physical, psychological, and environmental changes. Where you still often try various actions even though through many mistakes.

This action can cause anxiety for the environment, such as parents, teachers, or the surrounding community. However, these actions can also be fun with their peers because they feel they are both seeking an identity. These disturbing actions and actions are often referred to as juvenile delinquency.

Juvenile delinquency is an act or behavior that violates the norms of decency, decency, and violations of legal standards. The phenomenon of juvenile delinquency is nothing new. Many factors influence the occurrence of juvenile delinquency. They start from internal factors from within the youth itself and externally from the environment such as the family environment, school environment, and community environment.

We often encounter on television, social media, and in newspapers various kinds of juvenile delinquency such as mugging, brawls between students, drug use, alcohol, and so on that teenagers carry out. This is a problem faced by various layers of society. Therefore, with the emergence of several types of juvenile delinquency, more attention should be paid to dealing with it so that teenagers are discouraged and do not repeat it.

Juvenile delinquency can occur in the family, school, and community environment. Failure from the family environment, for example, often coming home late at night, against parental advice, and stealing parental money. Deviant behavior in the school environment includes cheating during exams, always being late for school, fighting with friends, dating in class, and often skipping class. Then deviant behavior in society disturbs residents' peace and comfort, such as wild speeding, gambling, and drunkenness. To overcome the problem of juvenile delinquency, many parties must be involved, starting from parents, schools, and others.

Handling this can be started with simple things. Such as stricter parental supervision, sharing information, and providing solutions. Juvenile delinquency can also be overcome by making teenagers closer to God, have a noble character, healthy, knowledgeable, capable, creative, and independent, and become citizens of a democratic and responsible state. In this case, forming the symbol of quality youth as the nation's next generation is indispensable.

2. METHODS

a. Method of collecting data

This research uses the Literature study method or literature review. A literature study is a method of finding information by reading several online journals on Google Scholar or reading several studies or books related to the topic we are taking, namely Juvenile delinquency in the Era of Globalization. Secondary data is obtained after conducting a literature review or study. These data are secondary because they use several existing references to complete this research.

b. Data analysis method

The data analysis method we use is qualitative. The data we use only explains one variable in depth and places more emphasis on that variable. The variable we use is Juvenile Delinquency in this Globalization Era.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

At some point, we often encounter what teenagers do. Some teenagers take drugs and drink alcohol, fight, and also have free sex. Moral damage has spread to all levels of society in this country, which needs to be followed up.

The behavior of teenagers often disturbs the peace of others. Delinquency that is carried out lightly or seriously has an impact on society. From this, there are many factors behind the occurrence of juvenile delinquency. These factors are divided into 2, namely internal factors and external factors. The following is a brief explanation [2].

1. Internal factors

a. Identity crisis

Biological and sociological changes in adolescents occur in two forms of integration. First, the formation of a feeling of consistency in his life. Second, the achievement of identity. Juvenile delinquency occurs because

adolescents fail to reach the second integration period.

b. *Weak self-control*

Teenagers cannot learn and differentiate acceptable behavior, and unacceptable behavior will be dragged into naughty behavior. Those who already know the difference between the two behaviors cannot develop self-control to behave.

2. *External Factors*

a. *Lack of attention from parents and lack of affection*

The family is the smallest social unit that provides the primary foundation for child development. Meanwhile, the surrounding environment and school contribute to the nuances of child development. So thus, the attention and affection of parents are an influential encouragement in the psyche of a teenager in shaping the personality and attitudes of adolescents daily.

b. *Lack of understanding of religion*

Religion has a crucial role in fostering religious morality because moral values from religion remain unchanged due to changes in time and place. So moral development must start with parents through good role models that lead to positive actions because what is obtained in the youth's household will be brought into the community environment. Therefore moral and religious development in the family is significant for teenagers to save them from delinquency

and is a way to prepare for future generations.

c. *Influence from the surrounding environment*

The influence of western culture and their association with the theme of his peers often influence him to try and eventually fall into it. The environment is the factor that most influences the behavior of the adolescent character.

d. *School*

In this case, more specifically, it is an educational institution or school. Juvenile delinquency often occurs when children are at school and class time is empty.

Juvenile delinquency can cause several consequences for themselves, their families, and society. The impacts caused by juvenile delinquency are as follows:

1. For the youth themselves

Various diseases often attack an impact on the physical due to an irregular lifestyle. In contrast, the effects on mentality are to lead him to a soft mentality, unstable thinking, and a personality that deviates from morals.

2. For families

The result is disharmony in the family and a break in communication between parents and children. This is very bad because it results in teenagers often going out at night, rarely going home, and spending time with friends consuming drugs and alcohol.

3. For the community environment

If teenagers make societal mistakes, the impact will be destructive for themselves and their families. Society will assume that teenagers are the type of

person who often causes trouble, gets drunk, or disturbs community peace. They are considered members of society who have corrupted morals.

Juvenile delinquency in any form has negative consequences for the general public and the youth. That we must prevent this by taking some precautions. Prevention of juvenile delinquency can be divided into several types, namely:

1. Preventive action Recognize and know the general characteristics and characteristics of adolescents
 - Strengthen the mental attitude of adolescents so that they can solve the problems they face
 - Providing the means and creating an optimal atmosphere for proper personal development.
 - Advise in general with the hope of being useful.
 - Strengthen motivation or encouragement to behave well and stimulate good social relations.
 - Strengthening the role of parents for adolescents
2. Repressive Measures

Efforts to crack down on social and moral norm violations can be carried out by imposing penalties on every act of breach. With sanctions, it is hoped that the youth will be deterred. For example, teenagers must obey the rules that apply in the family. Besides that, there needs to be some punishment made by parents for breaking the rules.
3. Curative and rehabilitation measures

This action is taken after other preventive measures have been implemented, and it is deemed necessary to change the juvenile's offending behavior by providing further education.

From the discussion regarding tackling the problem of juvenile delinquency, it should be emphasized that all efforts to control juvenile delinquency must be directed toward achieving a stable, harmonious, and mature adolescent personality.

4. CONCLUSION

Juvenile delinquency is an act that violates some of the norms or laws that exist in society by teenagers whose behavior will harm the surrounding environment, such as family and community, and even the teenager himself.

Juvenile delinquency can be caused by several factors, which can be divided into two factors, namely internal factors (inside elements) and external factors (outside factors). Internal factors in the form of identity crisis and weak self-control. And there are external factors, namely lack of attention from parents, lack of affection, lack of understanding of religion, and influence from the surrounding environment and places of education. These several factors will cause juvenile delinquency and result in the surrounding environment.

The way to overcome it is by several actions such as preventive, repressive, curative, and rehabilitation. Efforts to control juvenile delinquency should go to teenagers who are involved in juvenile delinquency. From that effort, we hope to make teenagers who are adults understand that juvenile delinquency is very detrimental.

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